03-07-06

Boston, MA 02109

Express Mail Mailing Label No. EV 688845726 US Application Serial Number MAR 0 6 2006 September 10, 2003 Filing Date First Named Inventor Buehler Group Art Unit 2643 Examiner Name Not yet assigned **FORM** Attorney Docket No. ITV-002 Not applicable Patent No. Not applicable Issue Date ENCLOSURES (check all that apply) Notice of Appeal to Board Copy of Notice to File Missing Fee Transmittal Form of Patent Appeals and Interferences Parts of Application Check Attached Formal Drawing(s) Appeal Brief (in triplicate) Copy of Fee Transmittal Form Request For Continued Status Inquiry Amendment/Response Examination (RCE) Transmittal ☐ Preliminary X Return Receipt Postcard After Final Affidavits/declaration(s) Power of Attorney Certificate of First Class Mailing (Revocation of Prior Powers) Letter to Official under 37 C.F.R. 1.8 Draftsperson including Drawings Certificate of Facsimile [Total Sheets ____] Terminal Disclaimer Transmission under 37 C.F.R. 1.8 X Additional Enclosure(s) Petition for Extension of Executed Declaration and Power (please identify below) of Attorney for Utility or Design Time Patent Application Petition to Make Special Under 37 C.F.R. 1.102(d) Copies of U.S. Patents Nos.: Information Disclosure Small Entity Statement Statement 6,813,372 6,456,730 ☐ Form PTO-1449 6,061,088 ☐ Copies of IDS Citations CD(s) for large table or computer 5.305,390 program Copy of International Search Report and Written Opinion for corresponding PCT application, serial number: US04/029417 Amendment After Allowance П Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) Request for Certificate of Correction Sequence Listing submission Paper Copy/CD ☐ Certificate of Correction (in Computer Readable Copy duplicate) ☐ Statement verifying identity of above SIGNATURE BLOCK CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS Respectfully submitted, Patent Administrator Direct all correspondence to: Goodwin Procter LLP **Exchange Place** Date: March 4, 2006 Boston, MA 02109 Reg. No. 56,401 Tel. No.: (617) 570-1000 Attorney for Applicant Tel. No.: (617) 570-1057 Fax No.: (617) 523-1231 Goodwin Procter LLP Fax No.: (617) 523-1231 Customer No. 051414 Exchange Place

Express Mail Mailing Label No. EV 688845726 US

FEE TRANSMITTAL WAR 0 6 2006 FY 2006

Complete if Known		
Application Serial Number	10/659,454	
Filing Date	September 10. 2003	
First Named Inventor	Buehler	
Group Art Unit	2463	
Examiner Name	Not yet assigned	
Attorney Docket No.	1TV-002	

METHOD OF PAYMENT	FEE CALCULATION (continued)				
1. A Payment Enclosed:		3. ADDITIONAL FEES			
Check Money Order Other	Large	Small			
	Entity	Entity			
2. The Commissioner is hereby authorized to credit	Fee	Fee	Fee Description	Fee Paid	
or charge any fee indicated below for this submission	(S)	(\$)			
to Deposit Account No. 07-1700.					
Required Fees (copy of this sheet enclosed).	130	65	Surcharge - late filing fee or oath		
Additional fee required under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17.	50	25	Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover		
Za Additional fee required under 57 Cr R 1.10 and 1.17.			sheet		
Overpayment Credit.	130	130	Non-English specification		
3. Applicant claims small entity status.	2,520	2,520	Request for ex parte reexamination		
FEE CALCULATION	120	60	Extension for reply within first month		
FILING/SEARCH/EXAM/SIZE FEES	450	225	Extension for reply within second month		
	1020	510	Extension for reply within third month		
Large Entity	1590	795	Extension for reply within fourth month		
Fee (S) Fee Description Fee Paid	2160	1080	Extension for reply within fifth month		
200 Heller Gline Ge	4	250	Notice of Appeal		
300 Utility filing fee	500 500	250 250	Filing a brief in support of an appeal		
500 Utility search fee 200 Utility exam fee	1000	500	Request for oral hearing		
250 Utility size fee (each add'l 50 pgs. over 100)	400	400	Petitions to the Commissioner (Gp. I)		
200 Design filing fee	200	200	Petitions to the Commissioner (Gp. II)		
100 Design search fee	130	130	Petitions to the Commissioner (Gp. III)		
130 Design search fee	180	180	Submission of Information Disclosure		
250 Design size fee (each add'l 50 pgs. over 100)	100	100	Statement		
250 Design size fee (each and 150 pgs. over 100)	790	395	Filing a submission after final		
	//	3,3	rejection (37 CFR 1.129(a))		
Number Number Rate Amount	790	395	For each additional invention to be		
Filed Extra			examined (37 CFR 1.129(b))		
Total Claims - 20 = x \$ 50.00 =	100	100	Certificate of Correction for		
20 7 55.00			applicant's error		
Independent	130	65	Submission of Terminal Disclaimer		
Claims $-3 = x $200.00 =$	Other fee	(Specify)	Petition to Make Special Under 37 C.F.R.	130.00	
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1.102(d)		
	Other fee	(Specify)			
☐ Multiple Dependent Claim(s), if any \$360.00 =					
TOTAL:					
SMALL ENTITY DISCOUNT:					
SUBTOTAL (1) (\$) 0.00					
2. AMENDMENT CLAIM FEES				(7) 100 60	
Claims Highest No. Present Rate Fee Paid			SUBTOTAL (3)	(\$) 130.00	
Remaining Previously Extra					
After Amend. Paid For					
Total - = x \$ 50.00 =			SUBTOTAL (1)	0.00	
Indep = x \$200.00=	SUBTOTAL (2) 0.00				
First Presentation of Multiple Dep. Claim + \$360.00=			SUBTOTAL (3)		
TOTAL: (\$)			(,,		
SMALL ENTITY DISCOUNT: (\$)					
SUBTOTAL (2) (\$)0.00	TOTAL (\$) 130.00				
CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS	SIGNATURE BLOCK				
			Respectfully submitted,		
Direct all correspondence to:			7 ~ 1		
Patent Administrator	Date: Mar	rch <u>(o</u> , 200	06 Stollifer		
Goodwin Procter LLP	Reg. No.:		Joel E. Lehrer		
Exchange Place		(617) 570-	/ /		
Boston, MA 02109		(617) 523-			
Tel. No.: (617) 570-1000		, , , ,	Exchange Place		
Fax No.: (617) 523-1231			Boston, MA 02109		
Customer No. 051414	D03(011, 1VIA 0210)				

Express Mail Mailing Label No. EV 688845726 US

PATENT

Attorney Docket No. ITV-002

(120437/156178)

THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

APPLICANT:

Buehler

SERIAL NO.:

10/659,454

ART UNIT:

2621

FILING DATE:

September 10, 2003

EXAMINER:

SHERALI, ISHRAT I

TITLE:

Method and Apparatus for Computerized Image Background

Analysis

Mail Stop Petitions Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Petition to Make Special Under 37 C.F.R. 1.102(d)

This paper is being submitted in connection with the patent application identified above. Applicants believe that a fee of \$130 is required for the entry of this Petition. However, please consider this a conditional authorization to charge any other fees necessary for entry of this paper and adjudication of this Petition to Deposit Account No. 01-1700.

- Applicant hereby requests that the above-referenced patent application be granted 1. special status and that the examination of the application be advanced pursuant to 37 C.F.R. 1.102(d).
- Applicant respectfully submits that claims 1-30 are directed to a single invention. If, 2. however, the Office determines that all the claims presented are not directed to a single invention, Applicant will make an election without traverse as a prerequisite to the grant of special status.
- Applicant hereby certifies that a pre-examination search was made of the 3. corresponding PCT application, serial number US04/029417, the claims of which are 01-FC:1464 -130-00-0p

03/08/2006 MBIZUNES 00000020 10659454

01 FC:1464

130.00 OP

Serial No. 10/659,454 Page 2 of 2

4. Applicant submits herewith a copy of the International Search Report and Written

Opinion as issued by the International Search Authority, and one copy each of the

following references, deemed by International Search Authority as the most closely

related to the subject matter encompassed by the claims:

a. US 6,813,372 to Standridge et al.

b. US 6,456,730 to Taniguchi

c. US 6,061,088 to Khosravi et al.

d. US 5,305,390 to Frey et al.

5. Applicant submits the following statements as required by 37 C.F.R. 1.111(b) and (c)

as to how the claimed subject matter is patentable over the cited references.

a. Claims 1-18 and 24-29 meet the requirements for patentability because the

prior art does not teach or suggest a video surveillance system comprising

analysis providing a plurality of classifications each corresponding to one

of the background features in the scene and assigning one of the

background classifications to at least one of the image regions based at

least in part on the location of the object.

b. Claims 19-23 and 30 meet the requirements for patentability because the

prior art does not teach or suggest a method of video analysis comprising

determining a vanishing point for a frame based at least in part on one or

more characteristics of the object and the vanishing point of other frames.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: March 6, 2006

Jøel E. Lehrer, Reg. No. 56,401

Attorney for Applicants Goodwin | Procter LLP

Exchange Place

53 State Street

Boston, Massachusetts 02109

Tel. No.: (617) 570-1057 Fax No.: (617) 523-1231

Express Mail Mailing Label No EV 688845726 US

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

APR 1 3 2005

STEVEN J. FRANK	101			
TESTA, HURWITZ & THIBEAULT, LLP	GOODWIN PROCTER LL			
HIGH STREET TOWER	NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF			
125 HIGH STREET	THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT			
BOSTON, MA 02110	OR THE DECLARATION			
·	(PCT Rule 44.1)			
	Date of Mailing			
	(day/month/year)			
Applicant's or agent's file reference				
ITV-002PC	FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below			
International application No.	International filing date			
PCT/US04/29417	(day/month/year)			
Applicant	09 September 2004 (09.09.2004)			
INTELLIVID CORPORATION				
	•			
1. The applicant is hereby notified that the international sea	rch report has been established and is transmitted herewith.			
Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19: The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the cl				
	s normally two months from the date of transmittal of the			
international search report.				
Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35				
For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.				
The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect is transmitted herewith.				
3. With regard to the protest against payment of (an) addi	tional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:			
	en transmitted to the International Bureau together with the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.			
	plicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.			
4. Reminders				
applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of v	al application will be published by the International Bureau. If the withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, .1 and 90 bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical			
Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise the applicant must, within 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.				
In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 months.	nonths (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19			
See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the Guide, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site	applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the PCT Applicant's			
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US	Authorized officet			
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US	140 Maria 1			

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No.

~TICA1220

Telephone No. 703-308-4750

From the INTERNATIONAL S	SEARCHING	AUTHORITY
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- 1	V	V

To:
STEVEN J. FRANK
TESTA, HURWITZ & THIBEAULT, LLP
HIGH STREET TOWER
125 HIGH STREET
BOSTON, MA 02110

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF

125 HIGH STREET	THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT			
BOSTON, MA 02110	OR THE DECLARATION			
	(PCT Rule 44.1)			
	Date of Mailing (day/month/year) 0 8 APR 2005			
Applicant's or agent's file reference				
ITV-002PC	FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below			
International application No.	International filing date			
PCT/US04/29417	(day/month/year) 09 September 2004 (09.09.2004)			
Applicant INTELLIVID CORPORATION				
The applicant is hereby notified that the international sear	ch report has been established and is transmitted herewith.			
Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19: The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the cla				
When? The time limit for filing such amendments is international search report.	normally two months from the date of transmittal of the			
Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35				
For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.				
The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect is transmitted herewith.				
3. With regard to the protest against payment of (an) addit	ional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:			
the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.				
no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.				
4. Reminders				
Shortly after 18 months from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90 bis.1 and 90 bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.				
Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise the applicant must, within 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.				
In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 m months.	nonths (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19			
	See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the PCT Applicant's Guide, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.			
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US	Authorized office			

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. MICAIDO

Telephone No. 703-308-4750

I wan a. Way

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference ITV-002PC		FOR FURTHER ACTION		cation of Transmittal of International Search orm PCT/ISA/220) as well as, where applicable, ow.			
	ational application No. JS04/29417	International filing date (day/month/year) 09 September 2004 (09.09.2004)		(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 10 September 2003 (10.09.2003)			
	Applicant INTELLIVID CORPORATION						
applica	This international search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau. This international search report consists of a total of						
- D		by a copy of each prior art docur		in this report.			
		he international search was carried unless otherwise indicated under the		basis of the international application in the			
[the international search was	carried out on the basis of a translat	ion of the	international application furnished to this			
b.	Authority (Rule 23.1(b)). With regard to any nucleotide search was carried out on the b		sed in the	international application, the international			
	contained in the internationa	l application in written form.		·			
[filed together with the intern	national application in computer read	lable form.				
[furnished subsequently to thi	furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.					
[furnished subsequently to thi	furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.					
[the statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.					
[the statement that the inform been furnished.	the statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.					
2.	Certain claims were found	unsearchable (See Box I).					
3. [Unity of invention is lacking (See Box II).					
4. N	With regard to the title,						
Ĺ	the text is approved as subm						
L	the text has been established	by this Authority to read as follows	:				
5. V	5. With regard to the abstract,						
	the text is approved as subm	itted by the applicant.					
[as it appears in Box III. The applicant he report, submit comments to this Authority.			
6. <u>T</u>	6. The figure of the drawings to be published with the abstract is Figure No.						
[as suggested by the applicant	t.		None of the figures			
	because the applicant failed t	to suggest a figure.					
	because this figure better cha	aracterizes the invention.					

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US04/29417

A. CLA	SSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER				
IPC(7)					
US CL	SCL: 382/100, 103 rding to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC				
	ocumentation searched (classification system followed	hy alassification symbols)			
	282/100, 103	by classification symbolsy			
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched					
Electronic de EAST, IEEE	ata base consulted during the international search (name	ne of data base and, where practicable, sear	ch terms used)		
C. DOC	UMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where a		Relevant to claim No.		
A, P	US 6,813,372 B2 (STANDRIDGE et al) 02 Novem document.	ber 2004 (02.11.2004), see entire	1-30		
Α	US 6,456,730 B1 (TANIGUCHI) 24 September 200	02 (24.09.2002), see entire document.	1-30		
Α	US 6,061,088 A (KHOSRAVI et al) 09 May 2000 ((09.05.200), see entire document.	1-30		
Α	US 5,305,390 A (FREY et al) 19 April 1994 (19.04	1.1994), see entire document.	1-30		
			·		
Further	r documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.			
"A" documen of particu	special categories of cited documents: t defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be alar relevance optication or patent published on or after the international filing	"T" later document published after the interdate and not in conflict with the application the principle or theory underlying the i "X" document of particular relevance; the considered novel or cannot be considered.	ntion but cited to understand invention laimed invention cannot be		
date		step when the document is taken alone			
establish	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combinat being obvious to a person skilled in the art				
	t referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent for	emily		
priority o	t published prior to the international filing date but later than the	Day Carlting Calling Carl	h randet		
	ctual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international searce 08 APR 2005	и героп		
18 March 2005 (18.03.2005) Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Authorized officer					
Ma Coi P.C	atling address of the ISA/US il Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US mmissioner for Patents D. Box 1450 xandria, Virginia 22313-1450	Au, Amelia	Ward		
Facsimile No).	Yelephone No. 703-308-4750			

From the

INTERNA'	TIONAL SEARC	CHING AUTH	IORITY		•
То:			PCT		
	J. FRANK				101
	HURWITZ & TH	HBEAULT, I	LLP		
1	REET TOWER H STREET			WR	ITTEN OPINION OF THE
i	, MA 02110			INTERNATI	ONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY
					(PCT Rule 43bis.1)
	<u> </u>			Date of mailing (day/month/year)	08 APR 2005
	's or agent's fil	le reference		FOR FURTHER	ACTION See paragraph 2 below
ITV-002P		_	Y1 6:1: J	(1	District day (day) (march to an)
1	nal application N	0.	International filing date		Priority date (day/month/year)
PCT/US0 Internation		fication (IPC)	09 September 2004 (09. or both national classifica		10 September 2003 (10.09.2003)
	06K 9/00 and U				
Applicant					
INTELLI	VID CORPORA	TION			
1 This	oninion contains	indications rel	ating to the following iten	ıs.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
			_	15.	
	Box No. I	Basis of the	opinion		
	Box No. II	Priority			•
	Box No. III	Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability			
	Box No. IV	Lack of uni	Lack of unity of invention		
	Box No. V	Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement			
	Box No. VI	Certain doc	uments cited		
	Box No. VII	Certain defe	Certain defects in the international application		
	Box No. VIII	Certain observations on the international application			
2. FUR	THER ACTIO	N			
If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.					
If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.					
For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.					
3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.					
Name and	mailing address	of the ISA/ US	5	Authorized officer	
N	Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US				
	Commissioner for P P.O. Box 1450	atents		III ~ K	WIDN A INBAN
ı	lexandria, Virginia	a 22313-1450		relephone No. 70	33-308-4750
Facsimile 1					2000
Form PCT/I	SA/237 (cover sl	heet) (Januarv	2004)		

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.

PCT/US04/29417

Box N	o. I Basis of this opinion
	regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
	This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).
	regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the ed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
a.	type of material
	a sequence listing
	table(s) related to the sequence listing
ъ.	format of material
	in written format
	in computer readable form
c.	time of filing/furnishing
	contained in international application as filed.
	filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
	furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.
	Takenda adocequenção, to maio remaini, for the purposes of compa.
3.	In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.
4. Additi	onal comments:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No. PCT/US04/29417

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43 bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement Claims 1-30 YES Novelty (N) NO Claims NONE YES Inventive step (IS) Claims 1-30 Claims NONE NO YES Industrial applicability (IA) Claims 1-30 Claims NONE NO

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1-18 and 24 -29 meets the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(2)-(4), because the prior art does not teach or fairly suggest a video comprising analysis providing a plurality of background classifications each corresponding to one of the background features in the scene and assigning one of the background classifications to at least one of the image regions based at least in part on the location of the object.

Claims 19-23 and 30 meets the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(2)-(4), because the prior art does not teach or fairly suggest a video analysis comprising determining a vanishing point for frame based at least in part on one or more characteristics of the object and the vanishing point of other frames.